

CURRICULUM VITAE

RAFAEL WARDI (Waprinsky)

Date of birth 5.7.1928, Helsinki.

spouse Insurance mathematician Anna Reeta Wardi maiden name Karjalainen d.16.11.2001

Children: Eva (Elisa) Wardi, 1956

Parents Isak Waprinsky and Riko Lea Waprinsky maiden name Sribnik.

Professional Status and Memberships

Painter, Visual Artist

Finnish Painters' Union, Full Membership

The Finnish Artist Association

The Finnish Painters Union

The Line and Colour Artists

The Artists' Union 58

Honorary member: The Honorary member of The Finnish Painters' Union

The Honorary member of the Finnish Art Therapy Association

ART EDUCATION

Painter, 1949 The Finnish Art Academy

1945 The Central School of Applied Art

1947-48 The Free Art School

1946-49 The Finnish Art Academy

1940s' under teacher Sam Vanni

ART REPRESENTATIONS AND APPOINTMENTS

Member or client of Kuvasto ry: Yes

HOBBIES

Literature

music

ARTISTIC WORK

Résumé

Artistic debut: 1947; Debut, Young Artists' Exhibition, Helsinki with painting with harbour motive(;

Coming:

2017 Private Exhibition Taidesalonki, Bäcksbäcka, Helsinki

2017 Included Tuomo Seppo Art Collection Review, in Ateneum/National Gallery

25.9.2015-10.1.2016 Included Taidesalonki 100 vuotta katselmuksessa, HAM Helsingin kaupungin taidemuseoTennispalatsi

2015 Satavuotisen toiminnan jälkiä- Taidesalonki 1915-2015 juhlaulkaisu, jossa Rafael Wardi edustettuna

2015 Private Exhibition Taidesalonki, Bäcksbäcka, Helsinki

2014 Portrait of the director of Heureka Anneli Pauli, Heureka Tiedekeskus

2013 12.12.- 2.3.2014 Rafael Wardi Retrospective Exhibition, Ateneum/National Gallery , Helsinki

2013 Private ExhibitonTaidesalonki, Bäcksbäcka, Helsinki

2012 Heinävesi Church Art Review Heinävesi

- 2011 Private Exhibition Taidesalonki, Bäcksbäcka, Helsinki
 2009 Rafael Wardi The Soul of Colour, Solo Exhibition, the Didrichsen Museum of Art and Culture, Helsinki, (Invited)
 2009 Solo Exhibition, Cable Gallery, Helsinki
 2006, Visualisation and dresses to the Mozarts' Zaide opera. The Finnish National Opera
 2007 Two paintings about The KVARTET, the play of Ronald Harwood to the Helsinki City Theatre
 2005 Carnegie Art Award 2006 exhibition at Henie Onstad Kunstsenter, Hövskodden, Norway (29.9.2005)
 2005 Visualisation and dresses to the Mozarts' Opera Bastien & Bastienne, The Finnish Opera Society, The Finnish National Opera
 2005 An Artbook by Martti Anhava: 'Joy of Colour' The Art of Rafael Wardi, Publisher WSOY (October)
 2005 The Retrospective exhibition at the Art Museum of Joensuu, Joensuu
 2004 Visualisation to the Mozarts' Magic Flute opera, Tampereen Työväenteatteri, Tampere
 2003 Galerie Anhava private exhibition, Helsinki
 2003 Galleria 2003 private exhibition Manus - Life Script, Helsinki
 2003 The presentation of the Portrait of the President of the Republic made by Rafael Wardi at the Finnish National Gallery, Helsinki
 2002 The Portrait of the President of the Republic to the Council of State
 2002 The exhibition 'Free Sample' at the Jukka Male Museum at Cable Factory, Helsinki
 2002 The exhibition of Verner Thomé, Pekka Halonen, Rafael Wardi at the Museum of Halosenniemi, Tuusula
 2001 The Biennale of Baltic Sea Countries, Väsby, Sweden
 2001 Galerie Anhava private exhibition, Helsinki
 2000 The Era of Freedom - Art of 1950s' at Helsinki Art Hall, at the Art Museum of Oulu and at the Art Museum of Central Finland, Jyväskylä
 2000 The Weeks of the Visual Arts at Mänttä, An Image of Man
 1999 The Exhibition of the Helsinki Festival 'The Human light' at the Helsinki Art Hall, Helsinki
 1999 Holocaust Memorial with sculptor Niels Haukeland to the City of Helsinki
 1998 AVESTA, Review of Scandinavian Art, Sweden
 1997 Galerie Anhava private exhibition, Helsinki
 1995 Jerusalem Artists House the private exhibition as representative of the Finnish Painter's Union, Jerusalem, Israel
 1984 The Artist of the Year 1984 of Helsinki Festival exhibition at the Helsinki Art Hall

GROUP EXHIBITIONS, FESTIVALS AND GROUP WORKS

- 2005 The Art Museum of Hämeenlinna within the presentation 'Art as Passion' as the Vexi Salmi Art Collection, Hämeenlinna
 2005 The Alvar Aalto Museum within the presentation of impressionistic art, Turku
 1998 The exhibition 'Puristus' Press at the Cable Factory, Helsinki
 1996 The summer exhibition at the Art Center Salmela, Mäntyharju
 1994 Kimmo Kaivanto, Ukri Merikanto, Leena Luostarinen, Rafael Wardi at the Art Museum of Kerava
 1993 Kimmo Kaivanto, Ernst-Mether Borgström, Rafael Wardi at the Art Center Salmela, Mäntyharju
 1991 Bengt Lindström and Rafael Wardi at the Art Museum of Åland, Mariehamn
 1991 The exhibition 'Watercolour' at the Helsinki Art Hall, Helsinki
 1989 The exhibition 'Southern light' at the Amos Anderson Art Museum, Helsinki
 1988 The exhibition Artist as a Teacher at the Art Museum of Tampere, Tampere
 1983 The summer exhibition of the Finnish Painters' Union at the Glass Museum of Riihimäki
 1983 The exhibition 'The Four Painters: Erik Granfelt, Anitra Lucander, Per Stenius, Rafael Wardi at the Art Museum of Pori
 1981 The exhibition of the Finnish Painters' Union
 1980 The opening exhibition of the Gallery of the Finnish Painters' Union with Reino Hietanen, Kauko Lehtinen, Tapani Raittila, Rafael Wardi, Helsinki
 1978 The celebration exhibition 'Ideal Museum' at the Helsinki Art Hall covering art between 1928-1978
 1977 The exhibition 77, The Helsinki Art Hall
 1961 ARS-61, Helsinki at the Museum of Ateneum, Helsinki
 1950 Galerie Artek, Erik Granfelt, Lars Gunnar Nordström, Per Stenius, Rafael Wardi, Helsinki

The Academy of Fine Arts Triennial Exhibitions 1953, 1956, 1959, 1962, 1965, 1968, 1971

The Academy of Fine Arts Touring Exhibitions 1947, 1948, 1949, 1951, 1955, 1958, 1960, 1964
The Finnish Painters' Union Exhibitions since 1958

PRIVATE EXHIBITIONS, INDIVIDUAL ART WORK AND INDIVIDUAL PERFORMANCES

2014 Hymyilevät kädet, Rafael Wardi & Raisa Vennamo & Maija Karhunen & Marouf Fajidi Performance of art, dance and music about the theme of "Distant Love". Ateneum Chamber/National Gallery
2012 Hymyilevät kädet: Yhteisötanssi festival. Dnce to All. Sisä-Suomen tanssin aluekeskus, Tampere
2012 Hymyilevät kädet art exhibition about visualisation to the performance by Rafael Wardi Galleria Emil Studio, Tampere
2011 Hymyilevät kädet, Kaapelitehdas Tanssiteatteri Hurjaruuth, Helsinki
2011 Solo Exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
2013 Solo Exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
2015 Solo Exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
2009 Rafael Wardi The Soul of Colour, Solo Exhibition, The Didrichsen Museum of Art and Culture, Helsinki (Invited)
2009 Solo Exhibition, Cable Gallery, Helsinki
2005 Solo exhibition, Galerie Anhava, Helsinki
2005 Retrospective exhibition, The Art Museum of Joensuu, Joensuu
2003 Solo exhibition, Galerie Anhava, Helsinki
2003 Solo exhibition `Manus the Script of Life`, Gallerie 2003, Helsinki
2003 The presentation of the official portrait of the republic of Finland at the Finnish National Gallery
2001 Solo exhibition, Galerie Anhava, Helsinki
1999 Solo exhibition `The Human Light` as the artist of the Helsinki Festival 1999, The Art Hall of Helsinki, Helsinki
1999 Solo exhibition, The Art Museum of Kajana
1997 Solo exhibition, Galerie Anhava, Helsinki
1995 Solo exhibition at Jerusalem Artists House, Israel representing The Finnish Painter's Union
1994 Solo exhibition, Galerie Kaj Forsblom, Helsinki and Turku
1993 Solo exhibition at Tikanoja Art Museum, Vaasa
1992 Solo exhibition, Galerie Kaj Forsblom, Helsinki and Turku
1991 Watercolour exhibition at the Studio of The Art Hall of Helsinki
1990 Paintings from 1980s solo exhibition at the Sara Hildén Art Museum
1987 Solo exhibition, Galerie Harry Bergman Mariehamn
1986 Solo exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
1984 The Artist of the Year 1984 of Helsinki Festival exhibition at the Helsinki Art Hall
1982 Watercolour exhibition at the Studio of The Art Hall of Helsinki
1980 Solo exhibition, Galerie Phergus, Helsinki
1979 Solo exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
1978 Solo exhibition, Galerie Artek, Helsinki
1972 Solo exhibition at the Central Finland Jyväskylä Art Museum
1971 Retrospective exhibition at the Art Hall of Helsinki
1969 Solo exhibition, Taidesalonki, Helsinki
1962 Solo exhibition
Galerie Pinx, Helsinki
1957 Solo exhibition
Galerie Artek, Helsinki
1954 Solo exhibition
Galerie Artek, Helsinki

INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITIONS, SHOWS AND PROJECTS

2005 Carnegie Art Award 2006 touring exhibition, Oslo, Stockholm, Helsinki, Reykjavik, Nice, London, Copenhagen
2001 The Biennial of the Baltic Sea countries, Väsby, Sweden
1998 AVESTA review for Nordic Art, Sweden
1995 Representas the Finnish Artists's Association in Israel, Jerusalem
1994 The Art Fair of Gent, Belgium

1994 Stockholm Art Fair 11. Stockholm, Sweden
 1993 Stockholm Art Fair 10. Stockholm, Sweden
 1992 NICAFA Yokohama International Art Fair, Tokio, Japan
 1989 Stockholm Art Fair 9. with Gue Frisk and Chris af Enehjelm
 1988 Stockholm Art Fair 8. with Guy Frisk and Chris af Enehjelm
 1987 Joint exhibition at the Maison des Nations, Paris France
 1985 Azerbaijan, Baku the exhibition of Contemporary Finnish art
 1983 BDR, Rostock Baltic countries Biennale
 1981 Soviet Union, Moscow
 1980 The Contemporary Finnish Art Skagen, Denmark
 1979 Galerie Viktoria, Oslo, Norway
 1977 Contemporary Finnish Art, Moss, Norway
 1976 Denmark Copenhagen, BDR Berlin, Finland Today exhibition
 1976 The art of 20th century, Czechoslovakia, Prague, Brno, Kosice Sundsvall Sweden
 1975 'Facettes de Finland', Ten years of Finnish Art Galerie Galliéra, Paris, France and Ireland, Dublin and Belfast
 1971 Finnish Contemporary Art, West Germany, Netherlands, Hässelby, Sweden
 1971 Vasastadens Konstsalong, Göteborg, Sweden
 1970 Belgium, Bryssels
 1968 Presents Finland at the Biennial of Sao Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil and joins the exhibition of Finnish Art in Tallinn, Estonia
 1966 Review of Nordic Art Art BRD, Hannover
 1965 Review of Nordic Art New York US, Belgrade Yugoslavia, Poland, Hungary, Sweden, Hässelby and Stockholm
 1964 'Six painters from Helsinki' at the Konsthuset, Stockholm and joins an exhibition of Finnish art in Galerie Charpantier, Paris, France
 1960 Young artists exhibition, Oslo Norway
 1959 Presents Finland at the Biennial of Paris, France, joins the exhibition of Nordic art in Odense, Denmark
 1958 Joins the exhibitions of Contemporary Finnish Art in the Soviet Union, China, Romania, Bukarest
 1957 Joins the exhibition of Contemporary Finnish Art in Lund, Sweden

COLLECTIONS

The Ateneum Museum of Finnish Art Collection
 Amos Anderson Art Museum Collection
 Didrichsen Art Museum Collection
 Helsinki City Art Museum Collection
 Finnish State Collection
 In Finnish Embassies and Recidents abroad (State/National Gallery)
 Sara Hildén Art Museum Collection
 Tuomo Seppo Art Collection/National Gallery
 Hämeenlinna Art Museum Collection
 Museum of Central Finland Jyväskylä Collection
 Alvar Aalto Museum Collection
 Ostrobothnia Museum Collection
 Joensuu Art Museum Collection
 Tampere Museum of Modern Art Collection
 Art Museum of Kainuu Collection
 Oulu Art Museum Collection
 Åland Art Museum Collection
 Turku Art Museum Collection
 Kuopio Art Museum Collection
 Kouvola Art Museum Collection
 Imatra Art Museum Collection
 Pori Art Museum Collection
 Rovaniemi Art Museum Collection
 City of Kerava Art Museum Collection
 Bäcksbacka Collection
 Alko Art Collection
 Maire Gullichsen Art Collection
 Jenny and Antti Wihuri Foundation Art Collection
 Kordelin Foundation Art Collection

Taucher Art Collection
 Kuntsi Art Collection
 Aine Art Museum Collection
 SKOP-Bank Art Collection
 Kansallis Banking Group Art Collection(currently NORDEA)
 The Union Bank of Finland Art Collection
 The Industrial Bank Art Collection
 Kouri Art Collection
 Welcome to Finland Art Collection
 Stiina Krook Foundation Art Collection
 Pro Artibus Foundation Art Collection
 The Swedish Cultural Foundation in Finland Art Collection
 Tikanoja Foundation Art Collection,Vaasa
 Stockman Art Collection
 Altia Group Art Collection
 K.H.Renlund Museum Art Collection
 EMMA Art Collection
 Olavi Turtiainen Art Collection
WORKS ABROAD
 Statens Museum För Kunst,Denmark
 Museét för Modern Kunst Art Collection,Denmark
 Collection of the Swedish Board of Education,Sweden
 Karl Katz Art Collection New York,USA
 Boijmans van Boyningen Museum Art Collection,Rotterdam,Netherlands
 Albertina Museum Art Collection,Vienna,Austria
 Galleria Degli Uffizi Art Collection,Florence,Italy

COMMISSIONS AND PUBLIC ART WORKS

1999 The memorial for the five deported to Holocaust together with sculptor Niels Haukeland to the Helsinki City.
 2002 The Official Portrait of the President of the Republic of Finland Tarja Halonen
 2007 Two paintings about The KVARTET, the play of Ronald Harwood to the Helsinki City Theatre
 2009 The Portrait of Minister Kaj Engeström to the Lauttasaari Church, Helsinki
 2000 Paintings at the Elderly House of Kontula,Helsinki
 1985 Larger painting with the Sun motive for Lutheran Congregations Central office,Helsinki
 Larger painting for the Headquarters of IVO,Helsinki
 1993 Design a label for the art wine series of Alko the Finnish state liquor monopoly

AWARDS, TITLES AND HONORABLE AWARDS

1957 Fourth Prize in State Art Competition
 1958 Second Prize in State Art Competition
 1960 First Prize in State Art Competition
 1973 Pro Finlandia Medal
 1982 Stina Krook Foundation Award
 1983 Karl Bergström Foundation Award
 1984 The Artist of the year at the 1984 Helsinki Festival
 1986 State Visual Arts Prize
 1991 A Honorary Member of the Finnish Painter's Union
 1996 Appointed Knight Commander of the order of the White Rose of Finland
 1998 The Honorary Prize of the Finnish Art Society
 1998 Honorary Prize of the Alfred Kordelin Foundation
 1999 Honorary Prize of the Stiina Krook Foundation
 1999 Finland Prize
 1999 Articum Cultori Prize
 1999 The Artist of the Year 1999 of Helsinki Festival
 2004 Duodecim Societys Cultural Prize

OWN PUBLICATIONS

1994 An article: La Tradition Philosophique du Judaïsme, published in the french scholarly series Borealis no 58/61 2010 ART Magazine 1/2010, Credo, Rafael Wardi, The Truth is a Process of Time that Image relates, exposed by Drawing.

CATALOGUES AND DOCUMENTARIES

2010 Muistojeni Lauttasaari, an interview of Rafael Wardi and Ruth Fågelberg-Kaila by Phd. Kimmo Sarje, Lauttasaari Society, Helsinki. DVD

2009 The Soul of Colour - The Art of Rafael Wardi. A Film by Rax Rinnekangas. Bad Taste.Ltd. Didrichsen Museum of Art and Culture

2009 Rafael Wardi The Soul of Colour, A Catalogue Book with Preface by Timo Valjakka

2009 Apteekkarin resetti Olavi Turtiaisen taidekokoelma, Joensuu Art Museum Publications 1/2009

2008 Finnish Modernism, Forselles-Collection, Joensuu Art Museum Publications 1/2008

2002- 2008 Rovaniemi Art Museum, Jenny and Antti Wihuri Foundation Collection

2008 Pitkältä tieltä vanhemmen ja vanhuuden kohtaamisista. Tampere Art Museum

2007 It's about the Art of our Time. Maire Gullichsen 100 years 2007. Pori Art Museum Publications 85

2007 Artist's Studios, Jussi Tiainen. Preface by Otso Kantokorpi. Tammer-Paino Oy, Tampere

2006 Carnegie Art Award 2006, Artists Portraits DVD 30 min, @Carnegie Art Award, Kraakbacken Film & Television AB. Dolby Digital

2006 Värin Lumo (Bäcksbäckan kokoelma, Meilahden Taidemuseossa dvd, kuvaus, ohjaus Eva Wardi. Esitysoikeudet ostanut Helsingin kaupungin taidemuseo

2005 'Joy of Colour' Rafael Wardi's art by Martti Anhava, publisher, WSOY

2005 'Colour is the Gift from God' text to the introductory booklet for Mozart's opera Bastien & Bastienne by Barbro Holmberg, The Finnish National Opera The Finnish Opera Society

2003 'Everyday and Sublime' an essay of Otso Kantokorpi for the publication 'Kosketuspintoja' publisher, TAIDE Kustannus oy

2003, Yrjölä Ritva-Liisa, Värin ja kuvan ulottuvuuksia Rafael Wardin maalauksissa: tekijän ja katsojan koettuja näkökulmia. Muu

2003 Rafael Wardi 'Light in the Shade', Maija Paavilainen, publisher, Kirjapaja Oy, Karisto

2001 Kaapeli 10 vuotta, 10 years 1991-2001 Ohj. Hannu Peltomaa, Elovalkia oy

2000 TV dokumentti Rafael Wardi, NordDeutsche Rundfunk

1999 'Seeing Fingers' by Elina Vieru as a text for the catalogue of the exhibition 'The Human Light' for the Helsinki Festival exhibition

1994 Rafael Wardi 'Five Decades'

Juhani Pallasmaa, Eva Wardi, Rafael Wardi, publisher, Publiscan, Helsinki

1992 Monopolin taide, Markku Valkonen

WSOY

1990 Art of the Pohjola Group, Lindholm, Tiilikainen, Valkonen O

1989 The catalogue text by Timo Vuorikoski for the art exhibition of Rafael Wardi's 1980s' painting, Sara Hildén Art Museum, Tampere

1989 The catalogue introduction by Karl Katz for the art exhibition of Rafael Wardi's 1980s painting, Sara Hildén Museum, Tampere

1987 'Art and Man', Paula Tuomikoski, publisher Hanki ja Jää

1987 The University of Helsinki, Faculty of Art History Undergraduate thesis on Rafael Wardi's landscape painting, Mäkelä Anja

1986 Rovaniemi Art Museum Jenny and Antti Wihuri Foundation Collection, Peltola L, Kiiski, Pallasmaa J

1985 Suomen ja maailman taide 5, Valkonen Markku ja Valkonen Olli, WSOY

1984 The catalogue text by Leena Peltola for the exhibition of the Artist of the Year 1984 by Helsinki Festival

1984 An article of Rafael Wardi by C J af Forselles for the Helsinki Festival publication

1983 The catalogue text by C J af Forselles for the exhibition of Erik Granfelt, Anitra Lucander, Per Stenius and Rafael Wardi at the Pori Art Museum

1981 The University of Helsinki ,Faculty of Art History: Art historical study of Rafael Wardis´art, Mäkelä Anja
 1981 The Swedish Cultural Foundation in Finland Art Collection, edit. by Bengt von Bonsdorf
 1981 The Collections of Wihuri Foundation, Hukkila K
 1980 Photoseries of Rafael Wardi and by meetings together in Rovaniemi, Finland in 1980s
 1978 Konsten i Finland Suomen taide /Art in Finland during 1955-54 by Göran von Bonsdorf, Schildts
 1978 Målare/Painters by Åke Gulin, Södeströms
 1978 Skop Art, Peltola-Murtonen-Honkanen
 1977 Suomen taidetta /Art in Finland during 1940-1975 by Istvan Racz and Leena Peltola, Otava
 1971 Catalogue text by C J af Forselles for the retrospective exhibition of Rafael Wardi at the Helsinki Art Hall
 1969 University of Art and Design Helsinki UIAH
 Art historical study of Rafael Wardis´production,Raikamo Sirkka

ARTICLES OF ART MAGAZINE TAIDE 1992/6 Seppo Niinivaara, 1984/5 C J af Forselles, 1981/3 Tarja Stranden,
 1979/5 Rafael Wardi: Bonnard, master of pen and brush, 1978/6, Juha Tantt, 1970/3 Timo Vuorikoski

TELEVISION/BROADCASTING(

2004 YLE/TV 1 Documentary, dir.Ria Karhila
 2000 YLE /TV 1 Tosi tarina Suurin niistä on rakkaus, documntary, dir.Tarja Tallqvist
 1994 YLE/FST/TV 2, `Inte så tokiga`, documentary, dir Birgitta Wegelius
 1984 YLE/FST/TV 2, `Colour and Light`, dir. Peggy Gullichsen and C G Willebarndt
 1980 YLE/TV 1, documentary `Little Sun´s` by Tarja Stranden

THESIS

2014 Anita Schadeviz, Pro Gradu, Rafael Wardin taiteesta, Jyväskylän University
 2000- Ritva-Liisa Yrjölä, Pro Gradu, Rafael Wardi -Helsinki University
 1986 Anja Mäkelä, Pro Gradu, About Landscapes in Rafael Wardi´s art.Helsinki University
 1969 Sirkka Raikamo, About the early art production of Rafael Wardi, (UIAH)University of Industrial Arts

INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION PUBLICATIONS

1959 Exposita de Arta Plastica Contemporana Finlandeza
 1972 Heden Daagse Finse Kunst Deze Tentoonstelling Staat Inder Beschermvrouwschap van Hare Majeaesteit
 Koningin Juliana Holland
 1976 Facettes de Finlande: 10 ans d´art Finlandais Musée Galliera Paris France
 1976 Finnische Kunst: Malerei, Graphik, Plastik Neuen Berliner Galerei Berlin DDR
 1978 Les artistes Finlandais dans les collections Belgique Belgique
 1980 Finsk nutidskonst: maleri, skulptor, grafik Grenen Museet, Danmark
 1981 Suomen taiteen näyttely Moskovassa Uusi Tretjakovin galleria NL
 1983 Biennale de Östseeländer, malerei, plastik, Graphik, Kunsthalle Rostock DDR
 1986 22 Finnish Painters Jerusalem Theater Israel
 1988 8. Konstmässan Stockholm Art Fair Sollentuna katalog
 1989 9. Konstmässan Stockholm Art Fair Sollentuna katalog
 1992 NICAFA Yokohama "92 International Contemporary Art Fair, Japan Catalogue
 1994 Konstmässan Stockholm Art Fair Sollentuna katalog
 1994 Gent Art Fair Belgium Catalogue
 2001 Väsby Konsthall katalog

ART TEACHING

1977-78 University of Art and Design,Helsinki UIAH
1979-1984 The Finnish Art Academy

OTHER WORK

1959-1970s´ a twenty-year involvement with art therapy as a painter as head of the drawing club at the Nikkilä Mental Hospital. Wardi is regarded as a trailblazer of art therapy in Finland.